RULES
of
THE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN MUNICIPAL, ROAD BOARDS,
PARKS AND RACECOURSE EMPLOYEES'
UNION OF WORKERS, PERTH

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1 - NAME OF UNION

The name of the Union shall be the Western Australian Municipal, Road Boards, Parks and Racecourse Employees' Union of Workers, Perth.

2 - DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

In these Rules, unless there be something in the subject or context inconsistent therewith, the following words and expressions shall have the several meanings hereby assigned to them, that is to say:

"Act" means the Industrial Arbitration Act, 1912, as amended from time to time.

"Conference" means the supreme governing body of the Union.

"Executive" or "Union Executive" means executive of the Union.

"Extraordinary vacancy" means a vacancy occurring in any office, seat or position after an election or an appointment thereto and before the expiration of the period for which the person who has last vacated the office, seat or position, in any manner whatsoever, was elected or appointed.

"Financial member" means a member not unfinancial pursuant to Rule 17 of these Rules.

"Financial Year" shall mean a year commencing 1st of July and finishing on the 30th of June the following year.

"General Secretary" means Secretary of the Union.

"Industry" means the industry in connection with which the Union is formed.

"Life Member" means member upon whom life membership of the Union has been conferred pursuant to these Rules.

"Member" means member of the Union.

"Membership" means membership of the Union.
"Office" means -

(a) the office of President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer or other executive officer, by whatever name called, of the Union.

(b) the office of a person holding, whether as trustee or otherwise, property of the Union or property in which the Union has any beneficial interest; and

(c) every office within the Union of the filling of which an election is conducted within the Union.

"Officer of the Union" means a member of the Union holding "office" as defined in this Rule.

"Organisation" means an organisation registered under the Act, and/or an organisation registered under the Conciliation and Arbitration Act, 1904, as amended from time to time.

"Registrar" means the Registrar of Industrial Unions as appointed under the Act.

"Seat" means the position on the Executive of a member of the Executive.

"These Rules" means the Rules of the Union as they exist from time to time.

"Union" means the Western Australian Municipal Road Boards, Parks and Racecourse Employees; Union of Workers, Perth, and also includes the short title - Municipal Employees' Union or the initials M.E.U. or any of its associated bodies.

Words importing the singular number only shall include the plural number and words importing the plural number only shall include the singular number. Words importing the masculine gender only shall include the feminine gender.

3. CONSTITUTION

This Union shall consist of members who have paid an entrance fee or have been admitted on clearance and who are employed by any City Council, Municipal Council, Health Board, Road Board or, the Board or governing body of any Park, Reserve or Racecourse, or Cemetery Boards, or by any body or person acting for, under or on behalf of any of the abovementioned Local Governing bodies or authorities, but shall not include staff officers, nor clerical workers. Nor shall the membership include workers who are eligible to belong to the Amalgamated Road Transport Union of Workers, Perth, and who are employed otherwise than on the regular staff or payroll of a Park, Reserve or Racecourse governing body.

This Union shall also consist of members who are paid or full-time Officers or Officials of the Union or any other persons employed by the Union whilst so employed or elected and such members shall be entitled to all the benefits and privileges of membership and shall be deemed for all purposes of these rules to have been or be working in the industry of the Union.

No person shall be a member of the Union (except in the capacity of an honorary member or a member who or whose personal representative is entitled to some financial benefit, or financial assistance under these rules while not being a worker) who is not a worker within the meaning of the Act.
Every member shall be a worker within the meaning of the Act, and shall be not less than fourteen (14) years of age.

This Union may admit to membership any person referred to in this rule employed or usually employed, or residing within the State of Western Australia.

**4 - PURPOSES OF UNION**

The purposes of the union shall be those purposes for which the Union is formed, namely:

(a) To protect and improve to the fullest possible extent the interest of members, and in particular, and without limiting the ordinary meaning of those words -

   (i) to obtain and maintain fair wages, hours of work and other conditions of employment of members, either by award, industrial agreement or other lawful means;

   (ii) to protect the interests of the industry;

   (iii) to promote industrial peace by all means of conciliation and arbitration;

   (iv) to endeavour to prevent lockouts and strikes between employers and members;

   (v) to secure redress for any grievances to which members or any of them may become subject; and

   (vi) to secure preference of employment for members.

(b) To render legal assistance to members to enable them to enforce their rights under any law relating to industrial arbitration or to compensation for illness or injuries.

(c) To relieve financial distress of members or near relatives of deceased members in cases of need, and for that purpose to establish a Provident Fund.

(d) To provide funds for the conduct of legal and other proceedings -

   (i) to enforce payment of entrance fees, subscriptions, fines and levies payable or believed to be payable to the Union;

   (ii) to obtain awards and industrial or other agreements, and the variation, extension or termination thereof;

   (iii) to resist any action taken or about to be taken by any employer or by any organisation or association or by any trade or industrial or other union which may be prejudicial to the interests of the Union and its members; and

   (iv) to attain otherwise any of the purposes of the Union.

(e) To acquire, either as freehold or leasehold or otherwise, real estate for the use of the Union.

(f) To invest, funds in securities and projects authorised by law.
(g) To establish or publish a newspaper, magazine, journal or other publication for the furnishing of information concerning the Union and matters of interest generally to members.

(h) To promote or assist financially or otherwise in the promotion and/or publication of a newspaper, magazine, journal or other publication having for its policy the promotion of the cause of Labor.

(i) To assist in any deserving cause of hardship respecting a member or members of another organisation or industrial or other union which cause is officially endorsed by such other organisation or union, if that organisation or union concedes reciprocal rights and privileges to members of the Union.

(j) To further political objects.

(k) To absorb into membership the members of an organisation, association or union, whether registered or not, provided such members are qualified according to the rules of the Union.

(l) To affiliate with any body established for the protection and promotion of the cause of Labor.

5 - REGISTERED OFFICE OF UNION

(1) The registered Office of the Union shall be at 112 Charles Street, West Perth, or at such other place as the Executive may decide from time to time.

(2) The General Secretary shall notify the Registrar of any change of address of the Registered office of the Union.

6 - REGISTERED OFFICER OF UNION

(1) General Secretary shall be the registered officer of the Union and he shall have the power to sue on behalf of the Union for all entrance fees, subscriptions, levies and fines due and owing to the Union and in any other matter as to, which he is so authorised by the Conference or Executive in which the Union may institute proceedings in law or in equity either pursuant to these Rules or otherwise.

(2) For the purposes of sub-rule (1) hereof the General Secretary is hereby invested with all powers and authorised as necessary or convenient in that regard.

7 - ZONES OF UNION

(1) The Union shall for the purpose of election of delegates to Conference and such other purposes as are indicated in these Rules be divided into:

(a) Metropolitan Zone;

(b) Central Districts Zone;

(c) South Western Zone;

(d) Coastal District Zone;
(e) Goldfields Zone;
(f) Murchison Zone;
(g) Pilbara Zone;
(h) Kimberley Zone; and
(i) Such other Zone or Zones as Conference may establish from time to time.

(2) Each Zone shall consist of the members of the Union employed by the employing authorities assigned to it by Conference from time to time. Provided that the Metropolitan Zone shall consist of the members employed by employing authorities coming within the area bounded by the outer boundaries of Wanneroo, Swan, Mundaring, Armadale-Kelmscott, Rockingham, Kalamunda, Kwinana Shire Councils.

(3) The Conference may later from time to time any former establishment of a Zone whether established by these Rules or not, and may alter the name thereof or abolish a Zone at any time.

8 - FUNDS OF UNION

(1) The funds of the Union, consisting of entrance fees, subscriptions, levies, fines and other income from any source shall be used for the purposes of the Union as prescribed by Rule 4 of these rules, and in necessary expenses of management.

(2) (a) Subject to this Rule Union funds and all real and personal estate belonging to the Union in the hands of the Union shall be under the control of the Executive.

(b) Union Funds and all personal estate other than securities belonging to the Union in the hands of the Union shall be in the custody of the Executive.

(c) Real estate and securities belonging to the Union in the hands of the Union shall be vested in the Trustees, and shall be held by them in trust for the Union.

(3) Union funds shall be banked in the Commonwealth Savings Bank or such other bank as the Executive may decide, in one or more Society accounts in the name of the Union, as the Executive may from time to time determine.

(4) All cheques drawn on Union funds shall be signed by the Treasurer and shall be countersigned by the President and the General Secretary: Provided that in the case of absence of any of such persons or of his inability to sign cheques the Executive may appoint a member of the Executive to sign in place of the absent or unable person either generally or in any particular case.

(5) No part of the funds or property of the Union shall be paid or applied for, or in connection with, or to aid or assist any person, in the furtherance of any strike.
9 - AUDIT OF UNION FUNDS

(1) An auditor who is a qualified accountant, and who is not a member of the union shall be appointed by the Executive annually, and at such other time as becomes necessary.

(2) Immediately prior to Conference and at such other time or times as the Executive directs, the Auditor shall -
   
   (a) investigate the books and other documents of the Union appertaining to finance, and audit the accounts of the Union; and
   
   (b) furnish to the Executive a report and balance sheet of the union's finances, certifying to the correctness of such report.

(3) An Auditor shall be deemed to have vacated his position
   
   (a) upon death;
   
   (b) upon becoming of unsound mind; or
   
   (c) upon receipt by the Executive of notice in writing or resignation signed by him,
   
   and the Executive may terminate the services of an Auditor at any time.

(4) For the purpose of this Rule "qualified accountant" shall mean a registered Public Accountant within the meaning of the Public Accountants Registration Act.

10 - UNION SEAL

(1) The Union shall have a seal or stamp which shall be of such design as the Executive may determine, and which shall bear the name of the Union.

(2) The seal or stamp shall remain in the custody of the General Secretary.

11 - ADMISSION TO MEMBERSHIP

(1) An applicant for admission as a member of the Union shall complete and sign an application Form in the form prescribed by Rule 11A provided by the Union which he shall lodge with or forward to the General Secretary.

(2) An Application for membership may be accompanied by the entrance fee and subscription, payable in respect of the financial year then current, as provided by Rule 16 of these Rules.

(3) Immediately upon signing an application form the applicant shall be a member of the Union whether an entrance fee and/or subscription have been paid.

(4) The payment of an entrance fee and/or a subscription and/or levy and/or a fine shall be held to be conclusive evidence of membership, provided the member is qualified according to these rules.
(5) An entry in the Minute Book of the Union that a person has been duly admitted as a member of the Union, or the production by the Union of a signed membership form in the form of Rule 11A, shall be prima facie evidence that the person is a member and that all formalities necessary to such admission to membership have been duly complied with.

(6) Notwithstanding any foregoing provision of this Rule, the fact that the requirements of this Rule have not been complied with by or in respect of any person who at the date of commencement of these rules was a member of the Union shall not invalidate that membership, and any such person shall be deemed to have become a member of the Union pursuant to these Rules.

12 - READMISSION TO MEMBERSHIP

(1) Any person whose former membership of the Union was terminated in any way whatsoever may be readmitted to membership of the Union at the discretion of the Executive: Provided that no person may be readmitted to membership while he owes any money to the Union.

(2) The provisions of Rule 11 of these Rules shall apply to an application for readmission to membership pursuant to sub-rule (1) hereof.

13 - LIFE MEMBERSHIP

(1) Conference may confer life membership of the Union upon a financial member having not less than twenty-five continuous years of membership of the Union whom Conference considers merits life membership by reason of long years of active and faithful service to the Union.

(2) A life member shall be obliged to pay all moneys due and owing by him to the Union up to the date upon which life membership is conferred upon him, but thereafter shall not be obliged to pay the Union any entrance fee, subscriptions or levy, but in all other respects a life member shall be entitled to all the rights and privileges and shall be subject to all the obligations of membership.

14 - REGISTER OF MEMBERS

(1) A register of the members of the Union showing the name and postal address of each member, and a list of the postal addresses and occupations of the officers of the Union, as far as they are known, shall be kept at the office of the Union.

(2) The register of members shall be purged annually of members who are in arrears and have left the industry and shall be purged of members who are in arrears of subscriptions for a period of 12 months, provided that in all cases such purging from the register shall not free the member from the requirement to pay all outstanding fees, fines, levies and subscriptions.

(Disallowed - See Order No. 858 of 1996 of 4 July 1996.

15 - CHANGE OF MEMBERS ADDRESS

A member who changes his address shall furnish particulars of his new address to the General Secretary within one calendar month of such change and in default may be fined a fine of fifty cents.
16 - ENTRANCE FEES AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

(1) Each member, upon being admitted to membership may pay an entrance fee of fifty cents the sum of fifty cents lodged by him pursuant to Rule 11 of these Rules shall be appropriated by the Union for that purpose: Provided that an entrance fee need not be paid by an applicant holding a "Clearance card" from an organisation or industrial union which admits to its membership without payment of the entrance fee persons holding a "clearance card" from the Union.

(2) (a) Each member shall pay a subscription per week equal to 1% of the lowest rate of pay in the General Award operating in Local Government in the Metropolitan area of this State and applicable to members of the union. Such subscription shall be calculated to the nearest 10 cents and shall be paid in accordance with subrules 3, 4 and 5 hereof and shall apply on and from July 1st, 1979 and thereafter.

(b) Any member who prior to 1st August, 1978 has paid subscriptions due for a period beyond that date shall to be liable to the subscriptions in paragraph (a) of this subrule until such period has expired at which time he shall become liable.

(3) Subscriptions may be paid annually, half yearly or quarterly but may not be paid weekly except where subscription is deducted direct from his wages by arrangement with the members' employer.

(a) The Annual Subscription rate shall be the weekly subscription rate multiplied by the number of weeks in a calendar year and the due date for payment shall be the 1st day of January in each year for that year.

(b) The half yearly subscription rate shall be the annual subscription rate divided by two and the due dates shall be the 1st day of January, and the 1st day of July in each year for that year.

(c) The quarterly subscription rate shall be the annual subscription rate divided by four and the due dates shall be the 1st day of January, the 1st day of April, the 1st day of July and the 1st day of October in each year for that year.

(d) The subscriptions may be paid by direct instalments from the members wages and paid by his employer to the union. Such direct instalments may be the Annual subscription rate or the Quarterly subscription rate or a Monthly subscription rate calculated by dividing the Annual Subscription rate by 12 (twelve), or a fortnightly subscription rate calculated by the Annual Subscription rate divided by 26 (twenty-six) or the subscription per week on a weekly basis. Provided that any amount of subscriptions not deducted or otherwise outstanding at any time, shall continue to be due and payable in accordance with the Rules.

(e) The subscription rate for apprentices or trainees in similar type schemes shall be 50% of the subscription rate in sub-rule (2)(a) of these rules.

(5) All subscriptions shall be calculated to the week in the year in which the member joins and subscriptions from that date shall be due and payable by him.
(6) Notwithstanding any foregoing provisions of this rule a member who is also a financial member of the Federated Municipal and Shire Council Employees' Union of Australia, Western Australian Division, an organisation registered under the Australian Conciliation and Arbitration Act, 1904, by paying Fees and subscriptions, to that Union shall be a financial member of the Union.

17 - ARREARS OF FEES, ETC.

A member who does not pay the Union -

(a) his or her subscription or instalments thereof as provided for in Rule 16 within a period of 8 weeks after the due date contained in Rule 16; or

(b) any levy before the end of the period of three calendar months after the last day on which such levy may be paid; or

(c) any fine before the end of the period of three calendar months after -

(i) the date of dismissal of an appeal instituted in accordance with Rule 37 of these Rules; or

(ii) the last day on which an appeal may be instituted in accordance with the said Rule 37 if no such appeal is instituted;

shall be unfinancial and while he or she so remains unfinancial shall be excluded from all rights and privileges but not from the obligations of membership, and he may be sued for the moneys owed.

(d) Provided however that a member shall not be unfinancial whose subscriptions for the current year are being deducted by instalments from the member's salary or wage by arrangement with the Employer employing the member AND all subscriptions owing by the member for the year ended the preceding Thirty-first December shall have been fully paid.

18 - RESIGNATION OF MEMBER

(1) A member may resign from the Union by giving to the General Secretary at least three months' written notice of his intention to do so and shall pay all moneys due and owing by him to the Union to the date of such notice.

(Disallowed - See Order No. 858 of 1996 of 4 July 1996.

(2) After the date of such notice and before the date of expiration thereof such a member may also become liable pursuant to these Rules to pay further monies to the Union and if payment thereof is not made on or before the date of such expiration the member may be sued therefor, and for that purpose he shall be deemed to continue to be bound by these Rules.

19 - MEMBER CEASING TO WORK IN INDUSTRY

(1) Notwithstanding anything contained elsewhere in these Rules, a member who ceases to work in the industry for a period of three months and at the expiration thereof is working in another industry shall thereupon cease to be a member of the Union, and he shall be liable to pay immediately all entrance fees, subscriptions,
levies and fines due and owing by him to the Union and in default of payment he may be sued therefor.

(2) Notwithstanding anything contained elsewhere in these Rules, the Executive may issue to a member who has ceased to work in the industry and who does not owe any money to the Union a "clearance card" if requested so to do by such member, and upon the issue of such "clearance card" and unless his membership of the Union has been terminated earlier, the person concerned shall cease to be a member of the Union.

(3) Notwithstanding anything contained elsewhere in these Rules, if the Executive is satisfied that a member has ceased to work in the industry and such member does not owe money to the Union, the Executive may declare that such member has left the industry, and thereupon such person shall cease to be a member of the Union and he shall be entitled to have issued to him by the General Secretary a "clearance card".

(4) Notwithstanding anything contained elsewhere in these Rules, if the Executive is satisfied that a member has ceased to work in the industry and such member owes money to the Union, the Executive may declare that such member has left the industry, and thereupon such person shall cease to be a member of the Union he shall be liable to pay immediately all entrance fees, subscriptions, levies and fines due and owing by him to the Union and in default of payment he may be sued therefor.

(5) For the purpose of this Rule an employee of the Union shall not be deemed to have ceased work in the Industry and shall not be declared to have left the Industry by reason of his being an employee of the Union.

20 - OFFENCES AND PENALTIES

(1) Any member may charge any other member with -

(a) contravening or failing to observe any of these rules, the breach of which no penalty is prescribed by the particular rule; or

(b) knowingly contravening or failing to observe any lawful direction or resolution of the Union, Conference or Executive constituted by or pursuant to these Rules; or

(c) knowingly contravening or failing to observe any lawful and reasonable direction given by any officer of the Union; or

(d) any dereliction of any duty imposed on a member of these rules; or

(e) misappropriation or misapplication of any of the funds or property of the Union; or

(f) divulging the Union's correspondence or business to persons not entitled to know the same; or

(g) making false statements or giving false information in relation to the affairs of the Union; or

(h) wilfully misrepresenting the affairs of the Union; or
(i) conniving at any of the foregoing offences being committed by any other person.

(2) Action under subrule (1) hereof shall be commenced by a complaint in writing signed and dated by the complainant and lodged with the General Secretary and such complaint shall specify the matter or matters charged.

(3) The General Secretary shall summons the member charged before the Executive and such member shall receive from the General Secretary, at least fourteen days before the meeting of the Executive notice of the complaint (including the matter or matters charged) and notice of the date, time and place of such meeting. The complainant and the member charged shall be entitled to be present at such meeting and be heard.

(4) If the Executive finds such a member guilty it may do one or more of the following -

(a) impose no penalty;

(b) impose a censure;

(c) fine him any sum not exceeding one hundred dollars;

(d) suspend him from membership, or deprive him of any right or benefit of membership for any specified period or until the happening of any specified event or until the performance of any specified act. Suspension from membership shall deprive a member of benefits of membership but shall not relieve him of the obligations of membership and shall not exceed six months for any one offence. If the specified event has not occurred or the specified act has not been done at the expiration of six months from the date of suspension the suspension shall then lapse;

(e) expel him from the Union.

PROVIDED THAT action shall not be taken under paragraph (e) hereof except on complaint commenced by -

(i) the Executive on its own motion; or

(ii) by a member who has lodged a complaint in the manner prescribed by this rule which also contains the additional request that the member so charged by his complaint be expelled.

PROVIDED FURTHER that where a complaint is commenced by the Executive on its own motion the matter or matters, the subject of such complaint shall be determined by a meeting of the Union and the provisions of sub-rule (3) and (4) hereof shall apply to such complaint and determination.

21 - CONFERENCE

(1) Subject to these Rules the supreme government of the Union shall be vested in Conference.

(2) (a) Conference shall consist of the Union Executive and of the Union delegates from each of the zones of the Union established pursuant to Rule 7 of these rules.
(b) a member of the Executive may take part in all discussions and deliberations of Conference and shall have a vote: Provided that the Chairman shall have a casting vote.

(3)  
(a) In addition to powers elsewhere conferred on it by these Rules Conference shall have the general management and control of the affairs of the Union and unless specific provision is made to the contrary it shall have the powers conferred by these Rules on the Executive and it shall have all such powers and authorities as are necessary or convenient for carrying into effect these Rules and the purposes of the Union.

(b) Conference may exercise any power conferred on it by these Rules notwithstanding that the Executive has exercised a like power in the same matter and where a decision of Conference is inconsistent with a decision of the Executive, the decision of Conference shall prevail.

(4) All decisions of the Conference are subject to members assembled in General or Special General Meetings as provided for in these rules.

(5) The conduct by the Conference of its business or the exercise of any power or function shall not be invalidated by reason of there existing a casual vacancy.

22 - ELECTION OF DELEGATES TO CONFERENCE

(1)  
(a) A member shall not be eligible to be a candidate for election as a delegate to Conference who has not been a financial member of the Union for a continuous period of two years as at the actual date for closing of nominations.

(b) A member shall not be eligible to be a candidate for election as a delegate to Conference if there is reasonable ground for believing that -

(i) within twelve months prior to the date of his nomination, he was a member of any body of persons, incorporated or unincorporated, which, by its constitution or propaganda or otherwise, advocates or encourages the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth.

(ii) he himself advocates or encourages or has, within twelve months prior to the date of his nomination, advocated or encouraged the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth.

(c) A member shall not be eligible to be or continue to be a delegate to Conference if there is reasonable ground for believing that -

(i) he is a member of any body of persons, incorporated or unincorporated, which, by its constitution or propaganda or otherwise, advocates or encourages the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth.

(ii) he himself advocates or encourages, or has, within twelve months prior to the date of his nomination, advocated or encouraged the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth.
(2)  
(a)  Except as hereinafter provided the delegate from a zone to Conference shall be elected by that zone each four years in the same manner as the election is held for the Union executive and Rule 24 of these rules shall apply Mutatis Mutandis to such election.

(b)  The first election under this rule shall be held in 1978, delegates from 2 zones groups shall be elected for periods of four years, three years, two years and one year. The Returning Officer shall decide which zones are to have their delegates elected for the greater or lesser periods by the drawing of lots for each zone in the presence of the General Secretary and the President.

(c)  Each and every election after the first election for all zone delegates shall be for a period of four years.

23 - UNION EXECUTIVE

(1)  There shall be an Executive, which shall consist of the President, the Vice-President, the Treasurer, the General Secretary, Assistant Secretary, three trustees, six committeemen and a maximum of three organisers as elected from time to time.

(2)  The Officers of the Union for the purposes of the Act, shall be as provided for under the term "officers" in Rule 2 of these Rules.

(3)  Between meetings of Conference the government of the Union in all respects shall be vested in the Executive which for that purpose shall have all powers, authorities, functions and duties of Conference. Nothing in this sub-rule however, shall affect in any way the powers conferred by these Rules on any specified officer or officers to act in cases of emergency.

(4)  All decisions of the Executive are subject to members assembled in General or Special General Meetings as provided for in these Rules.

(5)  The conduct by the Executive of its business or the exercise of any power or function shall not be invalidated by reason of there existing a casual vacancy.

24 - ELECTION OF EXECUTIVE

(1)  (a)  A member shall not be eligible for election as a member of the Executive who has not been a financial member of the Union for a continuous period of 1 year at the at the date on which nominations for election to the Executive close.

(b)  A member shall not be eligible to be a candidate for election as a member of the Executive if there is reasonable ground for believing that -

(i)  within twelve months prior to the date of his nomination he was a member of any body of persons, incorporated or unincorporated which by its constitution or propaganda or otherwise, advocates or encourages the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth.
(ii) he himself advocates or encourages, or has within twelve months prior to the date of his nomination, advocated or encouraged the overthrow by force or violence of the established Government of the Commonwealth.

(c) A member shall not be eligible to be or continue to be a member of the Executive if there is reasonable ground for believing that -

(i) he is a member of any body of persons incorporated or unincorporated, which, by its constitution or propaganda or otherwise, advocates or encourages the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth.

(ii) he himself advocates or encourages, or has, within twelve months prior to the date of his nomination advocated or encouraged the overthrow by force or violence of the Commonwealth.

(2) Except as hereinafter provided, the President, Vice-President, Treasurer and all other members of the Executive shall be elected each four years by secret postal vote of the financial members of the Union.

(3) The first four yearly election shall be held in 1982. All elections shall be held between the first day of January and the Thirty-first day of July in the year in which the elections are held.

(4) Subject to sub-rule (3) hereof the several steps in the conduct of a ballot shall be taken at such times as the Executive determine and the Executive shall determine these matters not later than the month of June preceding the year in which the ballot is held.

(5) The Executive shall fix a closing date for the ballot.

(6) (a) A Returning Officer and an Assistant Returning Officer shall be appointed by Conference and subject to paragraph (b) hereof shall hold office as Returning Officer and Assistant Returning Officer until a successor is appointed. A Returning Officer and an Assistant Returning Officer shall not be the holder of any office in, and not be an employee of the Union.

(b) A Returning Officer or Assistant Returning Officer shall be deemed to have vacated his position

(i) upon death;

(ii) upon becoming of unsound mind;

(iii) upon receipt by the Executive of notice in writing of resignation signed by him,

and the Executive may terminate the services of a Returning Officer at any time.

(c) A Returning Officer shall conduct in accordance with these Rules, all ballots arising during his term of office, for the conduct of any such election including the acceptance or the rejection of nominations.
(d) An extraordinary vacancy occurring in the office of Returning Officer or Assistant Returning Officer shall be filled by appointment thereto by the Executive.

(7) The Returning Officer shall call for nominations for the officers by advertising in the Union's Official Journal and in a newspaper generally circulating within the State of Western Australia at least twenty-eight days before the date for the closing of nominations, which shall be at a time and place or in a manner fixed by the Executive and shall be mentioned in the advertisements.

(8) Subject to these Rules, and to any direction by the Executive not contrary to these Rules, a Returning Officer shall determine the procedure for each election, provided that:

(a) The General Secretary shall compile a roll of members eligible to vote containing the names and addresses of all such members, and for this purpose no names of members who become financial after the date of closing of nominations shall be included.

(b) Nominations in writing, signed by the candidate and endorsed by at least three financial members, must be made at the time and place, or in the manner mentioned in the advertisement. If the Returning Officer finds any nomination to be defective he shall, before rejecting the nomination, notify the person concerned of the defect and, where it is practicable to do so, shall give such member seven (7) days from the date of his being so notified in which to remedy the defect.

A candidate shall not be permitted to nominate for more than one position on the Executive.

(c) (i) A member nominating for the position of a zone delegate shall not be eligible to nominate for any position on the Executive. A zone delegate may nominate for any position on the Executive and vice-versa but if elected shall immediately upon election cease to hold office in the office he was holding at the time of the nomination.

(ii) There shall be separate ballot papers for the election of zone delegates and for the Executive.

(d) Where, after the closing of nominations, there are more candidates than the number required for any office, the Returning Officer shall have ballot papers printed and obtain a certificate as to the number of ballot papers printed and that he shall forthwith notify each candidate whether or not there are more than the required number of candidates for the office for which the candidates have nominated.

(e) The names of the candidates for any position shall be printed on that portion of the ballot paper relating to the election for that position in such order as is determined by lot drawn by the Returning Officer in the presence of at least, one Assistant Returning Officer and two other members selected by the Executive for that purpose.

(f) Ballot papers issued to voters shall be numbered with distinguishing numbers or letters to identify with the Zones in order that the Returning Officer may complete his return. Each ballot paper shall be initialled by the Returning Officer before being forwarded to a voter.
(g) The Returning Officer in conducting the secret postal ballot shall forward by pre-paid post a ballot paper to each member recorded on the roll of members as prescribed in this Rule so as to reach him at least twenty-one days before the closing of the ballot.

(h) The ballot paper may be returned in a stamped envelope (provided by the Returning Officer at no expense to the voter) addressed to a private post office box and being a private box used exclusively for that purpose, rented in the name of the Union and the keys of such box shall, before the ballot papers are sent out, be placed in the hands of the Returning Office; or may be placed in a sealed ballot box provided for that purpose by the Returning Officer.

(i) The Returning Officer may collect the ballot papers from the post office box and retain them in the sealed ballot box pending the completion of the ballot. The Returning Officer shall collect all the ballot papers returned. The Returning Officer shall proceed to the count or counting of the ballot at noon on the day of the closing.

(j) (i) All voting shall be by simple majority ("First past the Post") based on the principle of one member one vote. Where candidates for a particular office obtain an equal number of votes further secret postal votes of all financial members shall take place between these candidates at intervals of not less than three months until one candidate is elected.

(ii) The Returning Officer shall declare the result of each ballot to the next meeting of the Executive after he has completed the counting of votes, and he shall present to the Executive at that meeting a detailed return of the voting for each position, showing how members voted, and the return shall be certified as correct by the signature of the Returning Officer, and the Assistant Returning Officer.

(iii) All persons elected to Office shall resume office immediately upon being elected and in the event of a change in office bearer, the office bearer who failed to retain the office shall make all arrangements if needed to vacate the office within seven days.

(k) The General Secretary shall publish the Returning Officer's Return in the official Union Journal.

(l) Any candidate in any ballot may, nominate in writing to the Returning Officer at the time of his nomination, one scrutineer to represent him. The candidate may, at any time, by notice in writing given to the Returning Officer change the scrutineer representing him. A scrutineer shall not be eligible to act for two or more candidates who are standing for the same position in any ballot. The scrutineer shall be entitled to represent the interests of the candidate who nominated him to attend at any stage of the ballot as requested by the candidate and to report to the Returning Officer any irregularity in or in connection with the conduct of the ballot which has come to his notice.

(m) The non-receipt of a ballot by any member shall not invalidate any election or plebiscite.

(n) Every person concerned with the election shall ensure as far as practicable that no irregularity occurs in connection with the election.
All elections held pursuant to the provisions of these rules shall conform to the Industrial Arbitration Act (Elections by Postal Ballot) Regulations, 1977 and where a matter contained in the regulations is not included in these rules, that matter shall be deemed to be part of this rule.

25 - CONFERENCE AND EXECUTIVE VACANCY

An extraordinary vacancy occurring in the Conference or the Executive shall be filled by secret postal vote of the financial members of the Union in the same manner as prescribed in Rule 24, Mutatis Mutandis; Provided that the Executive or Conference may decide not to fill any vacancy if the remainder of the term of office of the person who is vacating the office is less than 12 months.

26 - UNION PRESIDENT

(1) The President shall -

(a) be Chairman of Conference and of meetings of the Executive or of representatives of the Union at which he is present;

(b) superintend the discussion of all business tabled for consideration at such a meeting;

(c) enforce the Rules of the Union and preserve good order among the members present;

(d) possess (and may exercise) an ordinary vote and a casting vote. Provided that at Conference he shall have a casting vote only;

(e) sign the minutes of the proceedings of meetings adopted by a meeting at which he is present.

(2) The President shall be paid such honorarium as may be prescribed by Conference from time to time.

27 - VICE-PRESIDENT

(1) (a) The Vice-President shall assist the President in the discharge of the duties of his office.

(b) In the absence of the President from a meeting of which he would, if present, be Chairman, the Vice-President shall be Chairman of such meeting and for that purpose shall have all the duties and may exercise all the powers of the President.

(2) The Vice-President may be paid such honorarium as may be prescribed by Conference from time to time.

28 - GENERAL SECRETARY
(1) The General Secretary shall be elected each four years by secret postal vote of financial members of the Union and from amongst such members in accordance with the rules for the elections under Rule 24.

(2) The General Secretary shall be paid such salary, and shall enjoy such other conditions of employment, as may be prescribed by Conference from time to time.

(3) The General Secretary shall be the chief administrative officer of the Union, and, subject to any direction given him by Conference or the Executive, shall -
   (a) control and manage the office and employees of the Union;
   (b) have charge of the records of the Union and be responsible for the recording, filing and safe keeping thereof;
   (c) keep accurate, permanent records of the activities of the Union and of all property of the Union in the hands of the Union;
   (d) see that the accounts of the Union are kept and presented for audit in accordance with these Rules;
   (e) prepare and furnish all returns, statements, declarations, or the like required by law;
   (f) prepare a report for each meeting of Conference setting out the activities of the Union since the immediately preceding report;
   (g) prepare a financial statement for each meeting of Conference, or more often, if so directed by the Executive, setting out the financial dealings of the Union since the immediately preceding report and the financial position of the Union as at the date of the report;
   (h) have authority to represent the Union in such cases as the Conference or the Executive authorises;
   (i) generally perform such other duties as are allocated to him by Conference or the Executive from time to time; and
   (j) hand over all books and other property belonging to the Union in his hands as directed by Conference or the Executive.

(4) The General Secretary, immediately upon his taking office, shall give a security in the sum of two hundred dollars, or such larger sum not exceeding four hundred dollars as Conference may determine, by a guarantee bond taken out in any guarantee society approved by the Executive. The Policy shall be an annual one and the premiums thereof shall be paid by the Union out of Union Funds.

29 - TREASURER

(1) The Treasurer shall -
   (a) sign all cheques as required by these Rules;
   (b) check the accounts of the Union as kept by the General Secretary;
present bank pass books of all accounts of the Union to each meeting of Conference and the Executive;

generally perform such other duties as are allocated to him by Conference or the Executive from time to time; and

hand over all books and other property belonging to the Union in his hands as directed by Conference or the Executive.

(2) The Treasurer may be paid such honorarium as may be prescribed by Conference from time to time.

30 - TRUSTEES

(1) (a) A member shall not be eligible for election as a Trustee who has not been a financial member of the Union for a continuous period of two years as at the date of the closing of nominations for such election.

(b) A member shall not be eligible for election as a Trustee if there is reasonable ground for believing that -

(i) within twelve months prior to the actual opening date of the calling of nominations, he was a member of any body of persons, incorporated or unincorporated which, by its constitution or propaganda or otherwise, advocates or encourages the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth;

(ii) he himself advocates or encourages, or has, within twelve months prior to the actual opening date of the calling of nominations, advocated or encouraged the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth.

(c) A member shall not be eligible to be or continue to be a Trustee if there is reasonable ground for believing that -

(i) he is a member of any body of persons incorporated or unincorporated which by its constitution or propaganda or otherwise, advocates or encourages the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth.

(ii) he himself advocates or encourages, or has, within twelve months prior to the actual opening date of the calling of nominations, advocated or encouraged the overthrow by force or violence of the established government of the Commonwealth.

(2) Real estate and securities belonging to the Union in the hands of the Union shall be vested in the Trustees for the time being, who shall hold it and/or them in trust for the Union.

(3) With respect to real estate and securities vested in them pursuant to this Rule, the Trustees shall be subject to lawful directions by the Executive.

(4) The provisions of Rule 24, 31 and 32 of these Rules shall apply, mutatis mutandis to the position of Trustee.
31 - VACATION OF UNION EXECUTIVE AND OFFICE

The seat of a member of the Executive or the office of an officer of the Union shall be deemed to have become vacant

(a) upon the death of the occupant;
(b) upon the occupant becoming of unsound mind;
(c) upon receipt by the Union of notice in writing of resignation of the occupant signed by him;
(d) upon the occupant ceasing to be a member of the Union;
(e) upon the occupant becoming an unfinancial member; or
(f) upon the removal of the occupant pursuant to Rule 32 of these Rules.

32 - SUSPENSION AND REMOVAL FROM EXECUTIVE AND OFFICE

(1) A person elected to any office within the Union may be dismissed from office by the Conference or Executive if found guilty of:

(a) (i) misappropriation of the funds of the union;
   (ii) substantial breach of the Rules of the union;
   (iii) gross misbehaviour; or
   (iv) gross neglect of duty;

   OR

(b) has ceased, according to the Rules of the Union to be eligible to hold office.

(2) (a) Subject to sub-rule (1) hereof the Conference or Executive may dismiss an officer of the Union from his office at a meeting of the Conference or Executive to which the officer concerned has been summoned in writing, signed by the General Secretary or the President, to show cause why he should not be so dismissed.

(b) An officer summoned to show cause pursuant to this sub-rule shall be given twenty-one day's notice of the date, time and place of the meeting to which he is summoned: Provided that less than twenty-one day's notice be given if the officer so consents. The notice summoning him shall also specify the ground or grounds upon which it is proposed to consider such dismissal.

(3) The Executive may suspend from office the holder of any office, who is summoned to show cause why he should not be dismissed from such office until the Conference or Executive makes a decision as to whether or not such officer should be dismissed from office. Provided that the charge against such officer
shall be dealt with by the Executive within one (1) month of the date of the suspension of the officer concerned. Should the General Secretary be suspended, the Executive shall determine whether salary shall be paid to him during the period of suspension, and if so, what amount. Where the charge against the officer is dismissed by the Executive then the officer concerned shall be paid his salary for the full period of his suspension.

**33 - MEETINGS OF CONFERENCE**

(1) Conference shall meet at such time and place as the Union Executive may determine from time to time: Provided that Conference shall meet upon request therefore from a majority of the delegates of the Union made in writing to the Union Executive.

(2) Not less than one month, immediately prior to the date specified for a meeting of Conference the General Secretary shall notify all members entitled to attend thereto of the date, time and place of such meeting.

(3) At a meeting of Conference a quorum shall be half the number of delegates notified pursuant to sub-rule (2) hereof, and in the absence of a quorum at any time Conference shall not proceed.

(4) The Union shall bear and pay the travelling and other expenses of its delegates to Conference.

(5) In the event of the President and the Vice-President being absent from a meeting of Conference, then the delegates present shall elect a Chairman of the meeting.

**34 - MEETINGS OF UNION EXECUTIVE**

(1) Meetings of the Executive shall be held at such time and place as the Executive may determine from time to time; Provided that the General Secretary may summon a meeting of the Executive at any time, and he shall do so whenever so directed by the President.

(2) At a meeting of the Executive a quorum shall be half of the total number of the Executive and in the event of a quorum not being present within thirty minutes next after the appointed time for a meeting of the Executive the meeting shall lapse.

(3) In the event of the President and the Vice-President being absent from a meeting of the Executive then the members present shall elect a Chairman of the meeting.

**35 - ORDER OF BUSINESS AND STANDING ORDERS**

(1) At meeting of Conference or the Executive the following Order of Business shall be observed:

   (a) Call to Order;

   (b) Reading and confirmation of Minutes;

   (c) Reading of correspondence and consideration of same;
(d) Announcing names of new members;
(e) Announcing notifications of resignations;
(f) Passing of accounts;
(g) Reports (including General Secretary's report and financial statement)
(h) Business arising thereof;
(i) Auditor's report and balance sheet;
(j) Unfinished business;
(k) New business in the order arranged on the agenda paper.

(2) The Standing Orders for meetings of Conference or the Executive shall be as follows:

(a) When the Chairman rises in his place during the meeting, any member speaking or about to speak shall resume his seat and the Chairman shall be heard in silence.

(b) A member, when about to speak, shall rise and address the Chairman, and shall conduct himself in a respectful manner towards the Chairman and towards the meeting.

(c) Any member desirous of moving a motion shall, if requested by the Chairman, submit the same in writing duly signed by the mover.

(d) No motion or amendment shall be open for discussion unless it has been seconded, provided that any member may second a motion or amendment "pro forma" and speak to such motion or amendment later.

(e) Only one amendment shall be before the meeting for discussion at any one time, but any member desirous of moving a further amendment may "foreshadow" such further amendment during the discussion of the amendment before the meeting.

(f) An amendment to any motion shall always be put to the meeting before the motion. In the event of the amendment being carried, it shall thereupon become the motion.

(g) If a further amendment be moved it shall be an amendment to the motion in its amended form.

(h) It shall not be competent for the Chairman to accept an amendment which is a direct negative of the motion.

(i) No member shall be allowed to speak more than once, and the mover and seconder of a motion shall be deemed to have spoken, subject however, to paragraph (d) hereof, and except also for the purpose of making an explanation or correcting a misstatement. The mover of a motion only shall have the right of reply.

(j) The mover of a motion shall be allowed five minutes and all other speakers three minutes in which to speak, provided that if a majority of those present
vote in the affirmative on a motion to that effect any speaker may be allowed an extension of time.

(k) Any member may rise to a point of order whereupon the speaker shall resume his seat and the Chairman shall determine the point of order forthwith. No discussion shall be permitted on the point of order.

(l) At any stage of the debate any member may move that "the question be now put". Such closure motion upon being duly seconded shall be put without debate. The carrying of a closure motion shall entail the submission of the motion at once to the meeting after the mover has replied, if he so desires.

(m) If the ruling of the Chairman on any matter causes dissatisfaction, it shall be competent for any member present to move dissent, provided that five others rise in their places to support the motion of dissent.

(n) Voting shall be on the voices, but the Chairman, or any member rising in his place, may demand a show of hands.

(o) Except where otherwise provided for to the contrary, all motions shall be carried by majority of members present and voting.

(p) Any member may move for the recession of a resolution, provided he gives fourteen clear day's notice in writing of such intention to the General Secretary. A recession motion shall be deemed to be negatived unless supported by at least two-thirds of the members present and voting.

(3) Notwithstanding anything hereinbefore contained, a meeting of Conference or, of the Executive as the case may be, may for that meeting, suspend or vary the foregoing order of Business or Standing Orders.

36 - EMPLOYEES' OF UNION

(1) The Union may employ such persons for the purpose of carrying out these Rules as the Executive thinks necessary. Every such employee shall be employed during the pleasure of the Executive only, and shall be employed upon such terms and conditions as the Executive may prescribe from time to time.

(2) The Executive may appoint collectors for the purpose of collecting moneys due and owing to the Union by Members of the Union. Collectors shall hold their appointment during the pleasure of the Executive only, and shall be appointed upon such terms and conditions as the Executive may prescribe from time to time.

37 - APPEALS

(1) A member may appeal against any decision of the Executive. The appeal shall be heard by Conference.

(2) Every appeal from a decision shall be made within fourteen days next after the date of such decision, and shall be by notice in writing lodged with the General Secretary and such notice shall state the grounds of the appeal, and shall be signed by the appellant and shall bear the date upon which it is signed.
(3) Notice of the date, time and place of hearing of an appeal shall be given to the appellant and to any other party to the appeal at least seven days before the date of such hearing.

(4) Every party to an appeal shall be entitled to be present at the hearing of the appeal and to be heard.

(5) On any appeal the Conference may affirm, reverse or otherwise alter (in whole or in part) the decision appealed against.

38 - POWER TO IMPOSE LEVY

The Executive may, at any time, impose a levy on the members of the Union in order to advance the purposes of the Union.

39 - ADEQUACY OF NOTICE

Any Rule of these Rules which required that notice otherwise than by publication in a newspaper shall be given, or that any document shall be forwarded to a member shall be deemed to be complied with if the notice or document be forwarded by prepaid letter to the address of the member last furnished pursuant to Rules 14 & 15 of these Rules, or, if there be no such address, to the address furnished by the member when applying for admission to membership of the Union.

40 - AFFILIATION

(1) The Union may affiliate with a body established for the protection and promotion of the cause of Labor in the geographical territory of the Union by decision of the Executive and upon such terms and in such manner as the Executive by its decision prescribed, provided that any such affiliation may be nullified by the Conference.

(2) The Communist Party or a body allied or associated with the Communist Party shall be deemed to be not a body established for the protection and promotion of the cause of Labor.

For the purpose of this sub-rule the expression "a body allied or associated with the Communist Party" and the expression "a group of individuals allied or associated with the Communist Party" means a body or group of individuals declared by the Conference or by the Australian Labor Party (including a State Branch thereof) to be a body or group allied or associated with the Communist Party.

(3) Where a term of any such affiliation is that the Union shall have delegates to represent it upon the body with which it affiliates, and such delegates are to be chosen or elected (and not appointed), any necessary election of delegates shall be carried out in the same manner as the election for the Executive, and Rule 24 of these Rules shall apply, mutatis mutandis to such an election.

41 - INSPECTION OF BOOKS
A member of the Union upon personal application to the General Secretary may inspect during the normal office hours of the office of the Union the books and Union Register of Members in the custody of the General Secretary.

**42 - COPY OF RULES**

Upon his admission to membership a member, upon application shall be entitled to receive free of charge from the General Secretary of the Union, a copy of these Rules, and upon any reprint of these Rules each member, upon like application shall be entitled to receive free of charge a copy thereof.

A member upon application, may at any time obtain additional copies of these Rules upon the payment of the sum of ten cents for each such additional copy.

**43 - ALTERATION OF RULES**

(1) No new rule shall be made, nor any of the rules herein contained or hereafter to be made, shall be altered, amended or rescinded unless with the consent of a simple majority of members present at a Special General Meeting called for that purpose.

(2) Not less than fourteen days notice of such Special General Meeting shall be given to the representative of each district, to all zone delegates and all members of the Executive by pre-paid post or by personal delivery and such notice shall state which rules are to be amended and where copies of the proposed alteration, deletion or amendments or additions can be perused and obtained and such shall be readily available. The notice shall contain the date, time and place of such Special General Meeting.

(3) The Special General Meeting called for the purpose of this rule shall also be advertised in a newspaper generally circulating throughout the State and such advertisement shall contain the date, time and place of such meeting and that the business of the meeting is an alteration, amendment, deletion or addition to the Rules and which Rules are so affected. The advertisement shall give at least fourteen clear days notice of such meeting and where copies of the proposed amendment, alteration, deletion or addition can be perused and obtained.

**44 - GENERAL MEETING OF MEMBERS**

(1) There will be a General Meeting of Members held once each calendar month. The meeting shall be held on the second Wednesday of the month and shall commence at 7.30 p.m. The quorum at all general meetings shall be fifteen members and in the event of a quorum not being present by 8.00 p.m. the meeting shall lapse and all business on the agenda shall be dealt with by the Executive at its next meeting.

(2) The General Meeting held in February shall be the Annual General Meeting at which a properly audited Balance Sheet and Auditors Report shall be presented.

(3) The order of business at all General Meetings of members shall be in accordance with Rule 35. The Executive and Conference shall forward to the General Meetings such business it thinks fit and members at the General Meeting shall raise such business as they think fit.

(4) The Conference and Executive shall be bound by all decisions made at the General Monthly Meetings of members.
(5) (a) Country District Meetings shall be held at such time and place as the Executive thinks fit for the proper running of the affairs of the Union subject to this subrule.

(b) A Country District Meeting is a meeting of members held in a district, area or locality away from the metropolitan zone and comprising of some or all of the members in that district, area or locality.

c) The Conference or executive shall not be bound by decisions of Country District Meetings except where those decisions are endorsed by a Monthly General Meeting of Members and upon endorsement shall become thereby bound.

d) The Quorum of Country District Meetings shall be the same as for the General Monthly Meetings and in the event of there not being a quorum present thirty minutes after the appointed time of the meeting, the meeting shall lapse.

e) Country District Meetings shall be held at a time and place that the majority of members in the District, area or locality are likely to be available to attend.

(6) (a) Special General Meetings may be called by the Executive in case of emergency and shall be called by the Executive on written notice of not less than fifteen financial members, stating the nature of the business which they require to be dealt with.

(b) All Special General Meetings shall be called by not less than fourteen days notice being given by prepaid post or personally to the representative of each district all zone delegates and all members of the Executive stating the business that is to be dealt with by such Special General Meeting. The Special General Meeting shall also be advertised in a newspaper generally circulating throughout the state and shall state the business which is to be discussed by such meeting. Such advertisement shall give at least fourteen days clear notice and shall contain the time and place of such meeting.

c) No business shall be transacted at a Special General Meeting other than that contained in the notice or advertisement of the meeting, but business of Importance can be introduced and forwarded by the Executive.

d) The Union shall be bound by all decisions of Special General Meetings and such decisions, cannot be reversed, rescinded, quashed, amended or otherwise except by a further General Special Meeting called for that purpose.

e) The quorum at all Special General Meetings shall be the same as that for Monthly General Meetings and should a quorum not be present thirty minutes after the appointed time and place of the meeting it shall lapse and the Executive shall fix another date for the holding of the same.

(7) Only financial members shall be entitled to vote or be present at any meeting of the Union; Provided that this subrule does not apply to paid officers or employees of the Union who are required by the Secretary to be present as part of their duties.
All industrial disputes in which the Union or any of its members may be concerned shall, unless settled by negotiation, be referred for settlement pursuant to the Act.